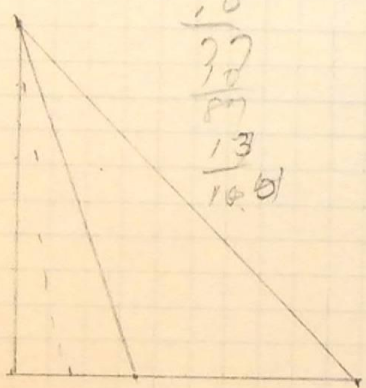


$$\begin{array}{r}
 315 \\
 105 \\
 \hline
 \sqrt{1.0} \\
 16 \\
 \hline
 67 \\
 10 \\
 \hline
 27 \\
 87 \\
 \hline
 13 \\
 106
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 17 \\
 13 \\
 \hline
 30
 \end{array}$$



$$\frac{a^2}{b} \sqrt{x^2 + a^2}$$